

SOLID GEOMETRY

Tuesday, September 7, 1920—1.15 to 4.15 p. m., only

*Answer eight questions. Papers entitled to less than 75 credits will not be accepted.*

1 Prove that if two planes are parallel, a straight line perpendicular to one of the planes is perpendicular to the other.

2 Prove that the sum of any two face angles of a trihedral angle is greater than the third face angle.

3 Complete and prove: The lateral area of any prism is equal to . . .

4 Prove that every section of a circular cone made by a plane parallel to the base is a circle.

5 Prove that the sum of the angles of a spheric triangle is greater than two and less than six right angles.

6 The volume of a regular tetrahedron is  $18\sqrt{2}$  cubic units. Find the length of one edge.

7 A sphere whose radius is 13 has inscribed in it a frustum of a cone whose bases are small circles of the sphere with radii 5 and 12 respectively. What is the difference in volume between the two solids?

8 Prove that if two intersecting planes are each tangent to a cylinder, their line of intersection is parallel to an element of the cylinder and also parallel to the plane containing the two elements of contact.

9 A pyramid with altitude 8 and base area 48 is cut by a plane parallel to the base and 2 from the vertex.

*a* What is the base area of the small pyramid?

*b* What is the ratio of the volumes of the two pyramids?

*c* What is the ratio of the total areas of the two pyramids?

10 On a sphere whose radius is 12, compare the area of a zone whose altitude is 9 with the area of a lune whose angle is  $54^\circ$ .