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## G.C.A.2: Chords, Secants and Tangents 20

1 In the accompanying diagram, $\triangle A B C$ is inscribed in circle $O, \overline{A P}$ bisects $\angle B A C, \overrightarrow{P B D}$ is tangent to circle $O$ at $B$, and
$\mathrm{m} \angle A C B: \mathrm{m} \angle C A B: \mathrm{m} \angle A B C=4: 3: 2$


Find: $\mathrm{m} \angle A B C, \mathrm{~m} \overparen{\mathrm{BF}}, \mathrm{m} \angle B E P, \mathrm{~m} \angle P, \mathrm{~m} \angle P B C$

2 In the accompanying diagram of circle $O$, diameters $\overline{B D}$ and $\overline{A E}$, secants $\overline{P A B}$ and $\overline{P D C}$, and chords $\overline{B C}$ and $\overline{A D}$ are drawn; $\mathrm{m} \overparen{\mathrm{AD}}=40$; and $\mathrm{m} \overparen{D C}=80$.


Find: $\mathrm{m} \overparen{\mathrm{AB}}, \mathrm{m} \angle B C D, \mathrm{~m} \angle B O E, \mathrm{~m} \angle P, \mathrm{~m} \angle P A D$

3 In the accompanying diagram of circle $O$, diameter $\overline{C A}$ intersects chord $\overline{B D}$ at $F ; \overline{A E}$ is a tangent; $\overline{E D C}$ is a secant, $\overline{C B}, \overline{B A}$, and $\overline{A D}$ are chords; $\mathrm{m} \overparen{B C}=100$; and $\mathrm{m} \overparen{A D}=70$.


Find: $\mathrm{m} \overparen{A B}, \mathrm{~m} \angle A E C, \mathrm{~m} \angle B C A, \mathrm{~m} \angle D F A$, $\mathrm{m} \angle D A E$.

4 In the accompanying diagram of circle $O$ with inscribed isosceles triangle $A B C, \overline{A B} \cong \overline{A C}$, $\mathrm{m} \overparen{C B}=60, \overline{F C}$ is a tangent, and secant $\overline{F B A}$ intersects diameter $\overline{C D}$ at $E$.


Find: $\mathrm{m} \angle A D C, \overparen{\mathrm{~m}} \overparen{A D}, \mathrm{~m} \angle D E B, \mathrm{~m} \angle A F C$, $\mathrm{m} \angle B C F$

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5 In the accompanying diagram, $\overrightarrow{P A}$ is tangent to circle $O$ at point $A$, secant $\overline{P B D}$ intersects diameter $\overline{A C}$ at point $E$, chord $\overline{A B}$ is drawn, $\mathrm{m} \angle P=40$, and $\mathrm{m} \overparen{C D}: \mathrm{m} \overparen{D A}=1: 8$.


Find: $\mathrm{m} \overparen{D A}, \mathrm{~m} \overparen{A B}, \mathrm{~m} \angle B E A, \mathrm{~m} \angle B A C, \mathrm{~m} \angle P B A$.

6 In the accompanying diagram, isosceles triangle $A B C$ is inscribed in circle $O$, and vertex angle $B A C$ measures $40^{\circ}$. Tangent $\overline{P C}$, secant $\overline{P B A}$, and diameters $\overline{B D}$ and $\overline{A E}$ are drawn.


Find: $\mathrm{m} \overparen{B C}, \mathrm{~m} \angle A B D, \mathrm{~m} \angle D O E, \mathrm{~m} \angle P, \mathrm{~m} \angle A C P$.

7 In the accompanying diagram, regular pentagon $A B C D E$ is inscribed in circle $O$, chords $\overline{E C}$ and $\overline{D B}$ intersect at $F$, chord $\overline{D B}$ is extended to $G$, and tangent $\overline{G A}$ is drawn.


Find: $\mathrm{m} \angle B D E, \mathrm{~m} \angle B F C, \mathrm{~m} \angle A G D$

8 In the accompanying diagram of circle $O$, chord $\overline{A B}$ is parallel to diameter $\overline{E C}$, secant $\overline{P B D}$ intersects $\overline{E C}$ at $F$, tangent $\overline{P A}$ is drawn, $\mathrm{m} \overparen{A B}=\mathrm{m} \overparen{B C}$, and $\mathrm{m} \overparen{C D}=80$.


Find: $\mathrm{m} \overparen{A E}, \mathrm{~m} \angle A B D, \mathrm{~m} \angle D F C, \mathrm{~m} \angle P, \mathrm{~m} \angle P A B$.

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9 In the accompanying diagram of circle $O$, diameter $\overline{E O C}$ is extended through $C$ to point $P$; diameter $\overline{A F O D}$, tangent $\overline{P D}$, and chords $\overline{A C}, \overline{C D}, \overline{B F E}$ are drawn; $\mathrm{m} \angle C O D=60$; and $\mathrm{m} \angle A F B=100$.


Find: $\mathrm{m} \overparen{D E} ; \mathrm{m} \angle P ; \mathrm{m} \angle A C E, \mathrm{~m} \overparen{A B}, \mathrm{~m} \angle A C D$.

10 In the accompanying diagram of circle $O$, $\mathrm{m} \overparen{A B}: \mathrm{m} \overparen{B C}=1: 2$; diameter $\overline{C A}$ and chord $\overline{A E}$ are drawn; chord $\overline{E C}$ is parallel to chord $\overline{A B}$; chord $\overline{B C}$ is extended through $C$ to $D$; and tangent $\overline{D E}$ is drawn.


Find: $\overparen{\mathrm{m}} \overparen{B C}, \mathrm{~m} \overparen{C E}, \mathrm{~m} \angle A E C, \mathrm{~m} \angle C E D, \mathrm{~m} \angle B D E$.

11 In the accompanying diagram of circle $O$, $\mathrm{m} \overparen{A C}=140, \mathrm{~m} \overparen{A E}=130, \mathrm{~m} \overparen{A B}: \mathrm{m} \overparen{B C}=6: 4, \overline{P D}$ is a tangent, secant $\overline{P C E}$ intersects diameter $\overline{A D}$ at $F$, and secant $\overline{P B A}$ is drawn.


Find $\mathrm{m} \overparen{E D}, \mathrm{~m} \overparen{A B}, \mathrm{~m} \angle B A D, \mathrm{~m} \angle A P E, \mathrm{~m} \angle E F D$

12 In the accompanying diagram of circle $O$, diameter $\overline{A E}$ is extended through $E$ to $C$; tangent $\overline{C B}$, chord $\overline{A B}$, and radius $\overline{O B}$ are drawn; and $\mathrm{m} \overparen{A B}: \mathrm{m} \overparen{B E}=2: 1$.

$a$ Find: $\overparen{\mathrm{m} A B}, \mathrm{~m} \angle B A C, \mathrm{~m} \angle C, \mathrm{~m} \angle A B C$. $b$ Is $\triangle O B C$ acute, right, obtuse or equiangular? Explain your answer.

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13 In the accompanying diagram of circle $O$, diameter $\overline{A D}$, chord $\overline{A E}$, and secants $\overline{C B A}$ and $\overline{C D E}$ are drawn; $\mathrm{m} \angle B A D=40$; and $\mathrm{m} \overparen{A E}=5(\mathrm{~m} \overparen{E D})$.


Find: $\widehat{\mathrm{m} B D}, \mathrm{~m} \overparen{A E}, \mathrm{~m} \angle A C E, \mathrm{~m} \angle A E D, \mathrm{~m} \angle A D C$.

14 In the accompanying diagram of circle $O, \overline{A O E D}$ is a diameter, $\overline{P D}$ is a tangent, $\overline{P B A}$ is a secant, chords $\overline{B D}$ and $\overline{B E C}$ are drawn, $\mathrm{m} \angle D A B=43$, and $\mathrm{m} \angle D E C=72$.


Find: $\mathrm{m} \angle B D P, \mathrm{~m} \overparen{\mathrm{AB}}, \overparen{\mathrm{mAC}}, \mathrm{m} \angle P, \mathrm{~m} \angle C B D$

15 In the accompanying diagram of circle $O, \overline{A O E C}$ is a diameter, $\overrightarrow{P C}$ is a tangent, $\overline{P B A}$ is a secant, $\overline{B E D}$ is a chord, $\overline{A O}=8$, and $\mathrm{m} \overparen{A B}: \mathrm{m} \overparen{B C}: \mathrm{m} \overparen{C D}: \mathrm{m} \overparen{D A}=3: 2: 1: 4$.


Find: $\mathrm{m} \overparen{B C}, \mathrm{~m} \angle P, \mathrm{~m} \angle B E C, A P$ to the nearest tenth

16 In the accompanying diagram of circle $O$, tangent $\overline{P A}$, secant $\overline{P G F B}$, diameter $\overline{A O E B}$, and chord $\overline{C E F D}$ are drawn; $\mathrm{m} \overparen{C A}=70 ; \mathrm{m} \overparen{D G}=90$; and $\mathrm{m} \angle C E A=40$.


Find: $\mathrm{m} \overparen{C B}, \mathrm{~m} \overparen{B D}, \mathrm{~m} \angle A P B, \mathrm{~m} \angle P A B, \mathrm{~m} \angle A B G$

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17 In the accompanying diagram of circle $O$, tangent $\overline{P A}$, secant $\overline{P B E C}$, and chords $\overline{A B}, \overline{A D}$, and $\overline{C D}$ are drawn; $\mathrm{m} \angle C=30, \mathrm{~m} \overparen{A B}=100 ; \mathrm{m} \overparen{A C}: \mathrm{m} \overparen{C D}=4: 1$.


Find: $\mathrm{m} \overparen{C D}, \mathrm{~m} \angle B A P, \mathrm{~m} \angle C D A, \mathrm{~m} \angle A E B, \mathrm{~m} \angle P$

18 In the accompanying diagram of circle $O$, tangent $\overline{A B}$ and chord $\overline{B C}$ are drawn, secant $\overline{A C D}$ intersects diameter $\overline{E B}$ at $F, \mathrm{~m} \overparen{B D}=160$, and $\mathrm{m} \overparen{B C}=80$.


Find: $\mathrm{m} \angle A, \mathrm{~m} \angle A B E, \mathrm{~m} \angle A B C, \mathrm{~m} \angle E F C, \mathrm{~m} \angle A C B$

19 In the accompanying diagram of circle $O$, secant $\overline{P F C Q}$, secant $\overline{P A O E B}$, tangent $\overline{Q B}$, and chord $\overline{C E G}$ are drawn; $\mathrm{m} \overparen{B C}: \mathrm{m} \overparen{C F}: \mathrm{m} \overparen{F A}=7: 8: 3$; and $\mathrm{m} \angle A E G=95$.


Find: $\mathrm{m} \overparen{\mathrm{CF}}, \mathrm{m} \overparen{\mathrm{AG}}, \mathrm{m} \angle P, \mathrm{~m} \angle F C G, \mathrm{~m} \angle F Q B$

20 In the accompanying diagram of circle $O$, secant $\overline{A B P}$, secant $\overline{C D P}$, and chord $\overline{A C}$ are drawn; chords $\overline{A D}$ and $\overline{B D}$ intersect at $E$, tangent $\overleftrightarrow{G C F}$ intersects circle $O$ at $C$, and $\mathrm{m} \overparen{A B}: \mathrm{m} \overparen{B D}: \mathrm{m} \overparen{D C}: \mathrm{m} \overparen{C A}=8: 2: 5: 3$.


Find: $\widehat{\mathrm{m} C A}, \mathrm{~m} \angle A C B, \mathrm{~m} \angle P, \mathrm{~m} \angle A E B, \mathrm{~m} \angle D C F$

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21 In the accompanying diagram of circle $O$, tangent $\overline{P B}$, secant $\overline{A E C P}$, chord $\overline{D E B}$, and chord $\overline{C B}$ are drawn; $\mathrm{m} \overparen{D C}=90 ; \mathrm{m} \angle D E C=85 ; B P=15$; and $C B=8$.


Find: $\overparen{\mathrm{m}} \overparen{A B} ; \mathrm{m} \angle A C B ; \mathrm{m} \angle P$ to the nearest degree.

22 In the accompanying diagram of circle $O$, chords $\overline{B D}, \overline{B C}$, and $\overline{A C}$, tangent $\overline{P C}$, and secant $\overline{A B P}$ are drawn; $\mathrm{m} \angle D B C=40, \mathrm{~m} \angle A E B=110$; and $\mathrm{m} \overparen{A D}: \mathrm{m} \overparen{C B}=9: 5$.


Find: $\overparen{\mathrm{m} A B}, \mathrm{~m} \overparen{A D}, \mathrm{~m} \angle P, \mathrm{~m} \angle B C P, \mathrm{~m} \angle A C P$

23 In the accompanying diagram of circle $O, \overrightarrow{P A}$ is tangent to the circle at $A ; \overline{P D C}$ is a secant; diameter $\overline{A E O C}$ intersects chord $\overline{B D}$ at $E$; chords $\overline{A B}, \overline{B C}$, and $\overline{D A}$ are drawn; $\mathrm{m} \overparen{D A}=46$; and $\widetilde{\mathrm{m} C}$ is 32 more than $\mathrm{m} \overparen{A B}$.


Find: $\overparen{\mathrm{m} A B} ; \mathrm{m} \angle B A C ; \mathrm{m} \angle P ; \mathrm{m} \angle D E C ; \mathrm{m} \angle P D A$

## G.C.A.2: Chords, Secants and Tangents 20

## Answer Section

1 ANS:
$40,60,70,50,60$
REF: 010436siii
2 ANS:
$140,90,40,30,90$
REF: 080036siii
3 ANS:
80, 55, 40, 85, 35
REF: 019639siii
4 ANS:
75, 30, 135, 45, 30
REF: 069636siii
5 ANS:
$160,80,50,50,100$
REF: 089636siii
6 ANS:
$80,20,140,30,110$
REF: 069737siii
7 ANS:
72, 72, 36
REF: 089738siii
8 ANS:
$60,80,100,50,30$
REF: 019839siii
9 ANS:
120, 30, 30, 80, 90
REF: 069837siii
10 ANS:
120, 60, 90, 30, 60
REF: 089842siii
11 ANS:
50, 84, 48, 37, 95
REF: 019937siii

12 ANS:
$120,30,30,120$, right because $\mathrm{m} \angle O B C=90$
REF: 069939siii
13 ANS:
$80,150,35,90,105$
REF: 089937siii
14 ANS:
43, 94, 130, 47, 25
REF: 010036siii
15 ANS:
72, 54, 108, 19.8
REF: 010136siii
16 ANS:
$110,10,50,90,40$
REF: 060136siii
17 ANS:
$40,50,80,70,30$
REF: 080140siii
18 ANS:
40, 90, 40, 130, 100
REF: 010239siii
19 ANS:
80, 120, 20, 75, 70
REF: 060240siii
20 ANS:
$60,80,10,130,50$
REF: 080242siii
21 ANS:
80, 40, 20
REF: 010336siii
22 ANS:
140, 90, 60, 25, 95
REF: 060336siii
23 ANS:
$74,53,67,104,90$
REF: 080338siii

