

*A.N.3: Perform the four arithmetic operations using like and unlike radical terms and express the result in simplest form.*

1. 060316a, P.I. A.N.3

The sum of  $\sqrt{18}$  and  $\sqrt{72}$  is

- [A]  $9\sqrt{2}$  [B]  $\sqrt{90}$   
[C]  $6\sqrt{3}$  [D]  $3\sqrt{10}$

2. 010311a, P.I. A.N.3

The sum of  $\sqrt{75}$  and  $\sqrt{3}$  is

- [A] 18 [B] 15 [C]  $6\sqrt{3}$  [D]  $\sqrt{78}$

3. 069920a, P.I. A.N.3

The expression  $\sqrt{27} + \sqrt{12}$  is equivalent to

- [A]  $5\sqrt{3}$  [B]  $\sqrt{39}$   
[C]  $5\sqrt{6}$  [D]  $13\sqrt{3}$

4. 060512a, P.I. A.N.3

The expression  $\sqrt{50} + \sqrt{32}$  is equivalent to

- [A]  $\sqrt{82}$  [B]  $9\sqrt{2}$  [C] 6 [D] 18

5. 060724a, P.I. A.N.3

The expression  $\sqrt{28} + \sqrt{63}$  is equivalent to

- [A]  $13\sqrt{7}$  [B]  $5\sqrt{7}$   
[C]  $\sqrt{91}$  [D]  $6\sqrt{7}$

6. 080614a, P.I. A.N.3

What is the sum of  $\sqrt{50}$  and  $\sqrt{32}$ ?

- [A]  $20\sqrt{20}$  [B]  $9\sqrt{2}$   
[C]  $\sqrt{2}$  [D]  $\sqrt{82}$

7. 080712a, P.I. A.N.3

What is the sum of  $\sqrt{50}$  and  $\sqrt{8}$ ?

- [A]  $9\sqrt{2}$  [B]  $7\sqrt{2}$   
[C]  $29\sqrt{2}$  [D]  $\sqrt{58}$

8. 010912a, P.I. A.N.3

The sum of  $\sqrt{27}$  and  $\sqrt{108}$  is

- [A]  $4\sqrt{27}$  [B]  $9\sqrt{3}$   
[C]  $3\sqrt{3}$  [D]  $\sqrt{135}$

9. 080524a, P.I. A.N.3  
What is the sum of  $5\sqrt{7}$  and  $3\sqrt{28}$ ?  
[A]  $8\sqrt{35}$  [B]  $9\sqrt{7}$   
[C]  $60\sqrt{7}$  [D]  $11\sqrt{7}$
10. 010826a, P.I. A.N.3  
The expression  $\sqrt{28} - \sqrt{7}$  is equivalent to  
[A]  $\sqrt{7}$  [B] 2 [C] 4 [D]  $3\sqrt{7}$
11. 080016a, P.I. A.N.3  
The expression  $2\sqrt{50} - \sqrt{2}$  is equivalent to  
[A]  $49\sqrt{2}$  [B]  $9\sqrt{2}$   
[C] 10 [D]  $2\sqrt{48}$
12. 060627a, P.I. A.N.3  
Expressed in simplest radical form, the product of  $\sqrt{6} \cdot \sqrt{15}$  is  
[A]  $3\sqrt{15}$  [B]  $\sqrt{90}$   
[C]  $3\sqrt{10}$  [D]  $9\sqrt{10}$
13. 080834ia, P.I. A.N.3  
Express the product of  $3\sqrt{20}(2\sqrt{5} - 7)$  in simplest radical form.
14. 060218a, P.I. A.N.3  
The expression  $\sqrt{90} \cdot \sqrt{40} - \sqrt{8} \cdot \sqrt{18}$  simplifies to  
[A] 864 [B] 22.9 [C] 48 [D] 3,456
15. 010622a, P.I. A.N.3  
The expression  $\frac{6\sqrt{20}}{3\sqrt{5}}$  is equivalent to  
[A]  $3\sqrt{15}$  [B] 8 [C] 4 [D]  $2\sqrt{15}$
16. 080724b, P.I. A.N.3  
Classical mathematics uses the term "Golden Ratio" for the ratio  $(1 + \sqrt{5}):2$ . The Golden Ratio was used by many famous artists to determine the dimensions of their paintings. If the ratio of the length to the width of a painting is  $(1 + \sqrt{5}):2$ , find the length, in feet, of a painting that has a width of 14 feet. Express your answer in simplest radical form.

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[1] A

[2] C

[3] A

[4] B

[5] B

[6] B

[7] B

[8] B

[9] D

[10] A

[11] B

[12] C

[3]  $60 - 42\sqrt{5}$ , and appropriate work is shown.

[2] Appropriate work is shown, but one computational error is made.

or [2] Appropriate work is shown, but only one term is expressed in simplest radical form.

[1] Appropriate work is shown, but two or more computational errors are made.

or [1] Appropriate work is shown, but one conceptual error is made.

or [1] Appropriate work is shown, but the answer is expressed as a decimal.

or [1] The distributive property is correctly applied, yielding  $6\sqrt{100} - 21\sqrt{20}$ , but no further correct work is shown.

or [1]  $60 - 42\sqrt{5}$ , but no work is shown.

[0] A zero response is completely incorrect, irrelevant, or incoherent or is a correct response that was obtained by an obviously

[13] incorrect procedure.

[14] C

[15] C

[2]  $7 + 7\sqrt{5}$  or  $7(1 + \sqrt{5})$ , appropriate work is shown.

[1] Appropriate work is shown, but one computational error is made, or the answer is not expressed in simplest radical form.

or [1] Appropriate work is shown, but one conceptual error is made.

or [1]  $7 + 7\sqrt{5}$  or  $7(1 + \sqrt{5})$ , but no work is shown.

[0] A zero response is completely incorrect, irrelevant, or incoherent or is a correct response that was obtained by an obviously

[16] incorrect procedure.