

**A.REI.B.3: Solving Linear Equations 2b**

- 1 What is the value of  $x$  in the equation  $5 - 3x = -7$ ?
- 2 What is the solution of the equation  $3y - 5y + 10 = 36$ ?
- 3 The solution of the equation  $5 - 2x = -4x - 7$  is
- 4 What is the value of  $n$  in the equation  $3n - 8 = 32 - n$ ?
- 5 What is the value of  $p$  in the equation  $8p + 2 = 4p - 10$ ?
- 6 Which value of  $p$  is the solution of  $5p - 1 = 2p + 20$ ?
- 7 What is the value of  $p$  in the equation  $2(3p - 4) = 10$ ?
- 8 If  $12x = 4(x + 5)$ , then  $x$  equals
- 9 Which value of  $x$  is the solution of the equation  $2(x - 4) + 7 = 3$ ?
- 10 Solve for  $x$ :  $15x - 3(3x + 4) = 6$
- 11 If  $2(x + 3) = x + 10$ , then  $x$  equals
- 12 If  $3(x - 2) = 2x + 6$ , the value of  $x$  is
- 13 What is the value of  $x$  in the equation  $2(x - 3) + 1 = 19$ ?
- 14 What is the value of  $x$  in the equation  $5(2x - 7) = 15x - 10$ ?
- 15 What is the value of  $x$  in the equation  $6(x - 2) = 36 - 10x$ ?
- 16 What is the value of  $m$  in the equation  $2m - (m + 1) = 0$ ?

- 17 What is the value of  $x$  in the equation  $13x - 2(x + 4) = 8x + 1$ ?

- 18 What is the value of  $x$  in the equation  $2(x - 4) = 4(2x + 1)$ ?

- 19 If  $3(x + 2) - 2(x + 1) = 8$ , the value of  $x$  is

- 20 If  $2x + 5 = -25$  and  $-3m - 6 = 48$ , what is the product of  $x$  and  $m$ ?

- 21 If  $-2x + 3 = 7$  and  $3x + 1 = 5 + y$ , the value of  $y$  is

- 22 What is the solution for the equation  $x + 1 = x + 2$ ?

- 23 Debbie solved the linear equation  $3(x + 4) - 2 = 16$  as follows:

[Line 1]  $3(x + 4) - 2 = 16$

[Line 2]  $3(x + 4) = 18$

[Line 3]  $3x + 4 = 18$

[Line 4]  $3x = 14$

[Line 5]  $x = 4\frac{2}{3}$

She made an error between lines

- 24 Solve for  $g$ :  $3 + 2g = 5g - 9$

- 25 Solve for  $x$ :  $5(x - 2) = 2(10 + x)$

- 26 Solve algebraically for  $x$ :  
 $3(x + 1) - 5x = 12 - (6x - 7)$

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#### Answer Section

1 ANS:

4

$$5 - 3x = -7$$

$$-3x = -12$$

$$x = 4$$

REF: 060810a

2 ANS:

-13

$$3y - 5y + 10 = 36$$

$$-2y = 26$$

$$y = -13$$

REF: 060214a

3 ANS:

-6

$$5 - 2x = -4x - 7$$

$$2x = -12$$

$$x = -6$$

REF: 011305ia

4 ANS:

10

$$3n - 8 = 32 - n$$

$$4n = 40$$

$$n = 10$$

REF: 010705a

5 ANS:

-3

$$8p + 2 = 4p - 10$$

$$4p = -12$$

$$p = -3$$

REF: 010807a

6 ANS:

7

$$5p - 1 = 2p + 20$$

$$3p = 21$$

$$p = 7$$

REF: 080801ia

7 ANS:

3

$$2(3p - 4) = 10$$

$$6p - 8 = 10$$

$$6p = 18$$

$$p = 3$$

REF: 080602a

8 ANS:

2.5

$$12x = 4(x + 5)$$

$$12x = 4x + 20$$

$$8x = 20$$

$$x = \frac{20}{8} = 2.5$$

REF: spring9802a

9 ANS:

2

$$2(x - 4) + 7 = 3$$

$$2x - 8 = -4$$

$$2x = 4$$

$$x = 2$$

REF: 061425ia

10 ANS:

3

$$15x - 3(3x + 4) = 6$$

$$15x - 9x - 12 = 6$$

$$6x = 18$$

$$x = 3$$

REF: 080015a

11 ANS:

4

$$2(x+3) = x+10$$

$$2x+6 = x+10$$

$$x = 4$$

REF: 010401a

12 ANS:

12

$$3(x-2) = 2x+6$$

$$3x-6 = 2x+6$$

$$x = 12$$

REF: 060404a

13 ANS:

12

$$2(x-3)+1 = 19$$

$$2x-6 = 18$$

$$2x = 24$$

$$x = 12$$

REF: 010904a

14 ANS:

-5

$$5(2x-7) = 15x-10$$

$$10x-35 = 15x-10$$

$$-25 = 5x$$

$$x = -5$$

REF: 010601a

15 ANS:

3

$$6(x-2) = 36-10x$$

$$6x-12 = 36-10x$$

$$16x = 48$$

$$x = 3$$

REF: 060702a

16 ANS:

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \\ 2m - (m + 1) &= 0 \\ 2m - m - 1 &= 0 \\ m &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

REF: 080812a

17 ANS:

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \\ 13x - 2(x + 4) &= 8x + 1 \\ 13x - 2x - 8 &= 8x + 1 \\ 11x &= 8x + 9 \\ 3x &= 9 \\ x &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

REF: 060602a

18 ANS:

$$\begin{aligned} -2 \\ 2(x - 4) &= 4(2x + 1) \\ 2x - 8 &= 8x + 4 \\ -12 &= 6x \\ -2 &= x \end{aligned}$$

REF: 011106ia

19 ANS:

$$\begin{aligned} 4 \\ 3(x + 2) - 2(x + 1) &= 8 \\ 3x + 6 - 2x - 2 &= 8 \\ x + 4 &= 8 \\ x &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

REF: 060813a

20 ANS:

$$\begin{aligned} 270 \\ 2x + 5 = -25 \quad -3m - 6 = 48 \\ 2x = -30 \quad -3m = 54 \quad . \quad \text{The product of } x \text{ and } m \text{ is } 270. \\ x = -15 \quad m = -18 \end{aligned}$$

REF: 080219a

21 ANS:

$$\begin{array}{rcl} -10 & & \\ -2x + 3 = 7 & 3(-2) + 1 = 5 + y & \\ -2x = 4 & -5 = 5 + y & \\ x = -2 & y = -10 & \end{array}$$

REF: 060519a

22 ANS:

There is no solution.

$$x + 1 = x + 2$$

$$1 \neq 2$$

REF: 010908a

23 ANS:

2 and 3

Debbie failed to distribute the 3 properly.

REF: 011009ia

24 ANS:

$$3 + 2g = 5g - 9$$

$$12 = 3g$$

$$g = 4$$

REF: fall0732ia

25 ANS:

$$5(x - 2) = 2(10 + x)$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 10. & 5x - 10 = 20 + 2x & \\ & 3x = 30 & \\ & x = 10 & \end{array}$$

REF: 080731a

26 ANS:

$$4. \quad 3(x + 1) - 5x = 12 - (6x - 7)$$

$$3x + 3 - 5x = 12 - 6x + 7$$

$$-2x + 3 = -6x + 19$$

$$4x = 16$$

$$x = 4$$

REF: 061238ia