

**A2.A.36: Binomial Expansions 1: Apply the binomial theorem to expand a binomial and determine a specific term of a binomial expansion**

- 1 What is the fourth term in the expansion of  $(y - 1)^7$ ?  
1)  $35y^4$  2)  $35y^3$  3)  $-35y^4$  4)  $-35y^3$
- 2 What is the fourth term in the binomial expansion  $(x - 2)^8$ ?  
1)  $448x^5$  2)  $448x^4$  3)  $-448x^5$  4)  $-448x^4$
- 3 What is the fourth term in the expansion of  $(3x - 2)^5$ ?  
1)  $-720x^2$  2)  $-240x$  3)  $720x^2$  4)  $1,080x^3$
- 4 What is the *last* term in the expansion of  $(x + 2y)^5$ ?  
1)  $y^5$  2)  $2y^5$  3)  $10y^5$  4)  $32y^5$
- 5 What is the third term in the expansion of  $(2x - 3)^5$ ?  
1)  $720x^3$  2)  $180x^3$  3)  $-540x^2$  4)  $-1080x^2$
- 6 What is the third term in the expansion of  $(3x - 2)^5$ ?  
1)  $1,080x^2$  2)  $270x^3$  3)  $540x^3$  4)  $1,080x^3$
- 7 Which expression represents the third term in the expansion of  $(2x^4 - y)^3$ ?  
1)  $-y^3$  2)  $-6x^4y^2$  3)  $6x^4y^2$  4)  $2x^4y^2$
- 8 The ninth term of the expansion of  $(3x + 2y)^{15}$  is  
1)  ${}_{15}C_9(3x)^6(2y)^9$  2)  ${}_{15}C_9(3x)^9(2y)^6$   
3)  ${}_{15}C_8(3x)^7(2y)^8$  4)  ${}_{15}C_8(3x)^8(2y)^7$
- 9 What is the middle term in the expansion of  $(x + y)^4$ ?  
1)  $x^2y^2$  2)  $2x^2y^2$  3)  $6x^2y^2$  4)  $4x^2y^2$
- 10 What is the middle term in the expansion of  $\left(\frac{x}{2} - 2y\right)^6$ ?  
1)  $20x^3y^3$  2)  $-\frac{15}{4}x^4y^2$  3)  $-20x^3y^3$   
4)  $\frac{15}{4}x^4y^2$
- 11 What is the third term in the expansion of  $(\cos x + 3)^5$ ?  
1)  $90\cos^2x$  2)  $270\cos^2x$  3)  $60\cos^3x$   
4)  $90\cos^3x$
- 12 What is the coefficient of the fifth term in the expansion of  $(x + 1)^8$ ?  
1) 8 2) 28 3) 56 4) 70
- 13 What is the coefficient of the fourth term in the expansion of  $(a - 4b)^9$ ?  
1)  $-5,376$  2)  $-336$  3)  $336$  4)  $5,376$

- 14 In the binomial expansion of  $(x + y)^8$ , what is the coefficient of the term containing  $x^3y^5$ ?
- 1) 15   2) 28   3) 56   4) 70

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### Answer Section

1 ANS: 3

$${}_7C_3(y)^{7-3}(-1)^3 = -35y^4$$

REF: 060619b

2 ANS: 3

$${}_8C_3 \cdot x^{8-3} \cdot (-2)^3 = 56x^5 \cdot (-8) = -448x^5$$

REF: 011308a2

3 ANS: 1

$${}_5C_3(3x)^2(-2)^3 = 10 \cdot 9x^2 \cdot -8 = -720x^2$$

REF: fall0919a2

4 ANS: 4

$${}_5C_5(x)^{5-5}(2y)^5 = 32y^5$$

REF: 080208b

5 ANS: 1

$${}_5C_2(2x)^{5-2}(-3)^2 = 720x^3$$

REF: 011519a2

6 ANS: 4

$${}_5C_2(3x)^{5-2}(-2)^2 = 1,080x^3$$

REF: 080915b

7 ANS: 3

$${}_3C_2(2x^4)^1(-y)^2 = 6x^4y^2$$

REF: 011215a2

8 ANS: 3

REF: 081525a2

9 ANS: 3

$${}_4C_2(x)^{4-2}(y)^2 = 6x^2y^2$$

REF: 080412b

10 ANS: 3

$${}_6C_3\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^3(-2y)^3 = 20 \cdot \frac{x^3}{8} \cdot -8y^3 = -20x^3y^3$$

REF: 061215a2

11 ANS: 4

$${}_5C_2(\cos x)^{5-2}(3)^2 = 90 \cos^3 x$$

REF: 060517b

12 ANS: 4

$${}_nC_{r-1} = {}_8C_{5-1} = 70$$

REF: 010820b

13 ANS: 1

$${}_9C_3a^6(-4b)^3 = -5376a^6b^3$$

REF: 061126a2

14 ANS: 3

REF: 011016b