

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

*A2.A.16: Perform arithmetic operations with rational expressions and rename to lowest terms*

1. 060727b, P.I. A2.A.16

If  $f(x) = \frac{3x^2 - 27}{18x + 30}$  and  $g(x) = \frac{x^2 - 7x + 12}{3x^2 - 7x - 20}$ ,  
find  $f(x) \div g(x)$  for all values of  $x$  for which  
the expression is defined and express your  
answer in simplest form.

2. 010315b, P.I. A2.A.16

What is the sum of  $\frac{3}{x-3}$  and  $\frac{x}{3-x}$ ?

[A] 1      [B] 0      [C] -1      [D]  $\frac{x+3}{x-3}$

3. 060929b, P.I. A2.A.16

Express in simplest form:  $\frac{3x}{2x-6} + \frac{9}{6-2x}$

4. 080505b, P.I. A2.A.16

What is the sum of  $(y-5) + \frac{3}{y+2}$ ?

[A]  $\frac{y^2 - 7}{y + 2}$       [B]  $\frac{y - 2}{y + 2}$   
[C]  $y - 5$       [D]  $\frac{y^2 - 3y - 7}{y + 2}$

5. 069906a, P.I. A2.A.16

Expressed as a single fraction, what is

$$\frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{1}{x}, x \neq 0, -1?$$

[A]  $\frac{3}{x^2}$       [B]  $\frac{2x+3}{x^2+x}$   
[C]  $\frac{2x+1}{x^2+x}$       [D]  $\frac{2}{2x+1}$

6. 060524b, P.I. A2.A.16

Express in simplest form:  $\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x+3}$

7. 080805b, P.I. A2.A.16

The expression  $\frac{6}{y-5} - \frac{y+5}{y^2-25}$  is equivalent  
to

[A]  $\frac{5}{y+5}$       [B]  $\frac{5y}{y-5}$   
[C]  $\frac{5y}{y+5}$       [D]  $\frac{5}{y-5}$

8. 080733b, P.I. A2.A.16

Express in simplest form:

$$\frac{2x}{x^2-4} \div \frac{4}{x^2-4x-4} + \frac{12}{x^2-4} \cdot \frac{2-x}{3}$$

9. 060816b, P.I. A2.A.16

The expression  $\frac{2}{\sin x} - \frac{5}{\sin x - 1}$  is equivalent  
to

[A]  $\frac{-3 \sin x - 2}{\sin x(\sin x - 1)}$       [B]  $\frac{-3}{\sin x - 1}$   
[C]  $\frac{-3}{\sin x(\sin x - 1)}$       [D]  $\frac{-3 \sin x - 2}{\sin x - 1}$

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[4]  $\frac{x+3}{2}$ , and appropriate work is shown.

[3] Appropriate work is shown, but one computational, factoring, or simplification error is made.

[2] Appropriate work is shown, but two or more computational, factoring, or simplification errors are made.

or [2] Appropriate work is shown, but one conceptual error is made, such as failing to multiply by the reciprocal of  $g(x)$  or trying to solve for  $x$ .

[1] Appropriate work is shown, but one conceptual error and one computational, factoring, or simplification error are made.

or [1]  $\frac{x+3}{2}$ , but no work is shown.

[0] A zero response is completely incorrect, irrelevant, or incoherent or is a correct response that was obtained by an obviously

[1] incorrect procedure.

[2] C \_\_\_\_\_

[4]  $\frac{3}{2}$ , and appropriate work is shown.

[3] Appropriate work is shown, but one computational, factoring, or simplification error is made.

[2] Appropriate work is shown, but two or more computational, factoring, or simplification errors are made.

or [2] Appropriate work is shown, but one conceptual error is made, such as not factoring out  $-1$ .

or [2] Appropriate work is shown, but the answer is left as  $\frac{3x-9}{2(x-3)}$  or as an

equivalent expression.

[1] Appropriate work is shown, but one conceptual error and one computational, factoring, or simplification error are made.

or [1] Appropriate work is shown, but the answer is left as  $\frac{3x}{2(x-3)} + \frac{9}{2(3-x)}$ .

or [1]  $\frac{3}{2}$ , but no work is shown.

[0] A zero response is completely incorrect, irrelevant, or incoherent or is a correct response that was obtained by an obviously

[3] incorrect procedure.

[4] D \_\_\_\_\_

[5] C \_\_\_\_\_

[2]  $\frac{2x+3}{x(x+3)}$  or  $\frac{2x+3}{x^2+3x}$ , and appropriate

work is shown.

[1] Appropriate work is shown, but one computational error is made or the answer is not simplified completely.

or [1] Appropriate work is shown, but one conceptual error is made.

or [1]  $\frac{2x+3}{x(x+3)}$  or  $\frac{2x+3}{x^2+3x}$ , but no work is

shown.

[0] A zero response is completely incorrect, irrelevant, or incoherent or is a correct response that was obtained by an obviously

[6] incorrect procedure.

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[7] D \_\_\_\_\_

[6]  $\frac{x-4}{2}$ , and appropriate work is shown.

[5] Appropriate work is shown, but one computational error is made.

[4] Appropriate work is shown, but two or more computational errors are made.

or [4] Appropriate work is shown, but  $-1$  is not factored out.

[3] Appropriate work is shown, but one conceptual error is made, such as not following the correct order of operations.

[2] Appropriate work is shown, but one conceptual error and one computational error are made.

[1] Appropriate work is shown, but one conceptual error and two or more computational errors are made.

or [1] Appropriate work is shown, but two conceptual errors are made.

or [1]  $\frac{x-4}{2}$ , but no work is shown.

[0] A zero response is completely incorrect, irrelevant, or incoherent or is a correct response that was obtained by an obviously

[8] incorrect procedure.

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[9] A \_\_\_\_\_